

HAROLD S. KUDLER, M.D.
PSYCHIATRIST

POSITIONS HELD:

- CURRENT:** Adjunct Associate Professor
Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences
Duke University Medical Center
July 2014 to present
- PREVIOUS:** Acting Assistant Deputy Under Secretary for Health
Patient Care Services
VA Central Office
May 2017 to June 2018
- Acting Deputy Chief
Patient Care Services
VA Central Office
February 2017 to March 2017
- Chief Consultant for Mental Health Services
VA Central Office
July 2014 to June 2018
- Associate Director
Mental Illness Research, Education, and Clinical Center (MIRECC)
Mid-Atlantic Veterans Integrated Service Network (VISN 6)
August 2004 to July 2014
- Staff Psychiatrist
Durham Veterans Affairs Medical Center
July 1984 to July 2014
- Associate Professor
Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences
Duke University Medical Center
May 2002 to June 2014
- Psychiatric Consultant
Personal Assistance Service
Duke University
May 1995 to June 2014
- Clinical Lead
Rural Health Program
Mid-Atlantic Veterans Integrated Service Network (VISN 6)
April 2010 to December 2013

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Coordinator, Mental Health Service Line
Veterans Integrated Service Network No. 6
January 2002 to April 2010

Interim Director
Mental Illness Research, Education, and Clinical Center (MIRECC)
Mid-Atlantic Veterans Integrated Service Network (VISN 6)
August 2006 to May 2008

Acting Chief Medical Officer
Veterans Integrated Service Network No. 6
May 2004 to April 2005

Psychiatrist
Private Diagnostic Clinic
Duke University Medical Center
February 1994 to June 2002

Assistant Chief, Psychiatry Service
Durham Veterans Affairs Medical Center
August 1993 to January 2002

Interim Director, Residency Training
Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences
Duke University Medical Center
June 1998 to October 1998

Acting Chief, Psychiatry Service
Durham Veterans Affairs Medical Center
August 1992 to July 1993

Director, Mental Health Clinic
Durham Veterans Affairs Medical Center
September 1987 to August 1992

Consulting Psychiatrist
Randolph County Mental Health Center
Asheboro, North Carolina
August 1984 to August 1991

Assistant Clinical Professor
Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences
Duke University Medical Center
September 1991 to April 2002

Associate in Psychiatry
Duke University Medical Center
July 1984 to September 1991

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Chief Resident/Clinical Instructor
 Yale Psychiatric Institute
 New Haven, Connecticut
 July 1983 to June 1984

Clinician
 Yale Child Study Center
 New Haven, Connecticut
 July 1982 to June 1984

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

Duke University Psychiatry Residency Education Committee (1992 to 2014)
 Duke University Medical School Admissions Committee (1990 to 2004)
 Course Director, Modern Psychotherapy (4th year medical course) (1986 to 2014)
 Co-Founder and Steering Committee Member, North Carolina Study Center for Psychoanalytic
 Psychotherapy (1991 to 2005), Course Director (1992-1995)
 Chairman, Duke Psychiatry Residency Curriculum Committee (1992-1998)
 Residency Class Coordinator, Duke University Medical Center Department of Psychiatry (1993
 to 1997)
 Instructor, Human Behavior (1st year medical course) (1984 to 1996)
 Duke Psychiatry Medical Student Education Committee (1987 to 1994)
 Durham VA Medical Center Research and Development Committee (1987 to 1991)
 Chairman, Subcommittee on Undergraduate Education, International Society For Traumatic
 Stress Studies (1989 to 1991)
 Co-Founder, Triangle Study Group for Disorders Related to Traumatic Stress
 Editorial Advisory Group, Journal of Traumatic Stress
 Ad Hoc Reviewer, Archives of Internal Medicine
 Ad Hoc Reviewer, Biological Psychiatry
 Ad Hoc Reviewer, Journal of Personality Disorders
 Ad Hoc Reviewer, New York State Journal of Medicine
 Ad Hoc Reviewer, Department of Veterans Affairs Merit Review Research Program
 Ad Hoc Book Reviewer, American Journal of Psychiatry
 Ad Hoc Book Reviewer, Academic Psychiatry
 Chairman, Veterans Affairs Medical Centers Network 3 Mental Health Advisory Group (includes
 Psychiatry, Psychology, Social Work, and Nursing Services of the 4 North Carolina VA
 Medical Centers), (1994 to 1995)
 Chairman, Veterans Affairs VISN 6 Mental Health Advisory Group (includes Psychiatry,
 Psychology, Social Work, and Nursing Services of 8 VA Medical Centers in North
 Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia), (1995 to 1996)
 Member, Veterans Integrated Services Network Mental Health Subcouncil (coordinates
 Psychiatry, Psychology, Social Work, and Nursing Services of 8 VA Medical Centers in
 North Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia), (1996 to 2014)
 Member, Federal Advisory Board, Mental Health and Behavioral Sciences Division, Department
 of Veterans Affairs, (1995 to 2000)
 Founding Member, Committee on Practice Guidelines for the Treatment of Posttraumatic Stress
 Disorder, International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, (1996 to present, Chairman 1996
 to 1997), Chair, Sub-Committee on Psychodynamic Treatment of PTSD

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Technical Advisor, Birdy, an Actors Equity Production produced at Duke University as part of the Duke on Broadway series, Duke Department of Drama (2000)

Deputy Chair, Program Committee, Annual Meeting, International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies (2000)

Co-Chair, VA Under Secretary for Health's Special Committee on PTSD (2000 to 2005)

Member, Board of Directors, International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies (2002 to 2003, 2004-2007, 2009-2014), Chair, Membership Committee (2005 to 2010)

Member, Board of Directors, North Carolina Psychoanalytic Foundation (2003 to 2014)
Chair, (2004 to 2007, 2013-2014)

Member, DoD/VA Deployment Mental Health Subcommittee (2004 to 2006)

Member, Advisory Group, Sesame Workshop Talk, Listen, Connect (2006 to 2014)

Visiting Professor, Institute for Clinical Social Work, Chicago, IL. Military/Veteran Specialization Program. (2012-2013)

Duke Co-Lead, Joining Forces Initiative Association of American Medical Colleges partnership (2012-2014)

Chair, Service Members and Veterans Initiative, American Psychoanalytic Association (2011-Present)

Chair, Social Issues Department, American Psychoanalytic Association (2013-2014)

Co-Chair, North Carolina Focus on Returning Service Members, Veterans and their Families (2006-2014)

EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND:**RESIDENCY:**

Department of Psychiatry
Yale University School of Medicine
25 Park Street
New Haven, Connecticut 06519
Morton F. Reiser, M.D., Chairman
William Sledge, M.D., Director of Training
Dates Attended: July 1979 to June 1983

MEDICAL SCHOOL:

State University of New York
Downstate Medical Center
Brooklyn, New York 11203
Degree: M.D.
Dates Attended: August 1975 to May 1979

UNDERGRADUATE:

State University of New York at Albany
Albany, New York 12222
Majors: Biology and English
Degree: B.A., Magna Cum Laude
Dates Attended: August 1971 to May 1975

PSYCHOANALYTIC TRAINING:

University of North Carolina-Duke University
Psychoanalytic Education Program

PSYCHIATRIST

Adult Program, Advanced Candidate
Child Program. Candidate
Dates Attended: 1984 to present

MEDICAL LICENSURE:

North Carolina

SPECIALTY BOARDS:

American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology
November 1985

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

North Carolina Psychiatric Association
American Psychiatric Association
International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies (Three times elected to Board of Directors)
North Carolina Psychoanalytic Association (Affiliate Member)
American Psychoanalytic Association (Candidate Member)
North Carolina Psychoanalytic Foundation (Chair, 2004 to 2007, Board Member 2003 to present)
National Association of Veterans Affairs Physicians and Dentists
National Association of VA Psychiatrists in Administration and Leadership
Royal Society of Medicine, Overseas Fellow

PROFESSIONAL HONORS:

Honored Teacher Award, Duke University Medical Center, Department of Psychiatry, 1993

Nancy C.A. Roeske, M.D. Certificate of Recognition for Excellence in Medical Education, American Psychiatric Association: Presented at the May, 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Psychiatric Association

Edith Sabshin Award for Excellence in Psychoanalytic Teaching, American Psychoanalytic Association: Presented at the December, 2003 Annual Meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association

Distinguished Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association, 2005
Distinguished Life Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association, 2016

State of Maryland Meritorious Civilian Service Medal, Maryland National Guard, 2010

Member, North Carolina Institute of Medicine (2012- present)

Inducted, Order of the Long Leaf Pine by the Governor for service to North Carolina, 2013

Order of the Caduceus, Old North State Medical Society, 2015

PERSONAL INFORMATION:

PSYCHIATRIST

BORN: April 29, 1953, Brooklyn, New York

MARRIED: 1976, three children

COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT:

Cub Scout Pack 820, Chapel Hill, N.C. Cubmaster (1987 to 1989), Committee Chair (1989 to 1990)

Beth El Synagogue, Durham, N.C., Board Member, Youth Activities Chairperson (1988 to 1991)

Duke Hillel Foundation, Duke University, Durham, N.C. Advisory Board (1994 to 1996),
President (1995 to 1999)

Freeman Center for Jewish Life, Member, Board of Directors (1999-2003), Chair, Board of
Directors (2001 to 2003)

PUBLICATIONS:

Kudler H. Disclosing diagnosis (letter). Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 35:731-732, 1984.

Kudler H. The lives and legends of Jacques Lacan (Book Review). American Journal of Psychiatry, 142:766, 1985.

Conrad, C.D., Kudler H. Symptom exacerbation in psychotically depressed adolescents due to high desipramine plasma concentrations. Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology, 6:161-164, 1986.

Kudler, H., Davidson J., Meador, K., Lipper, S., Ely T. The DST in post-traumatic stress disorder. American Journal of Psychiatry, 144:1068-1071, 1987.

Davidson, J., Kudler, H., Smith, R. Personality in chronic post-traumatic stress disorder: A study of the Eysenck inventory. Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 1:295-300, 1987.

Davidson, J., Glover, V., Clow, A., Kudler, H., Meador, K., Sandler, M. Tribulin in post-traumatic stress disorder. Psychological Medicine, 18:833-836, 1988.

Smith, M.A., Davidson, J., Ritchie, J.C., Kudler, H., Lipper, S., Chappell, P., Nemeroff, C.B. The corticotropin-releasing hormone test in patients with posttraumatic stress disorder. Biological Psychiatry, 26:349-355, 1989.

Kudler, H. The tension between psychoanalysis and neuroscience. Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Thought, 12:599-617, 1989.

Davidson, J., Smith, R., Kudler, H. Familial psychiatric illness in chronic post-traumatic stress disorder. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 30:339-345, 1989.

Davidson, J., Smith, R., Kudler, H. Validity and reliability of the DSM-III criteria for post-traumatic stress disorder: Experience with a structured interview. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 177:336-341, 1989.

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- Koenig, H.G., Goli, V., Shelp, F., Kudler, H.S., Cohen, H., Meador, K.G., Blazer, D.G. Antidepressant use in elderly medical inpatients: Lessons from an attempted clinical trial. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 4:498-505, 1989.
- Kudler, H.S., Davidson, J.R., Stein, R., Erickson, L. Measuring results of treatment of PTSD (Letter). American Journal of Psychiatry, 146:1645-1646, 1989.
- Davidson, J.R.T., Kudler, H.S., Smith, R.N. The place of pharmacotherapy in post-traumatic stress disorder, in Biological Assessment and Treatment of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. Earl Giller, Editor. APA Press, Washington, DC, 1990.
- Davidson, J., Kudler, H., Smith, R., Mahorney, S.L., Lipper, S., Hammett, E., Saunders, W.B., Cavenar, J.O. Treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder with amitriptyline and placebo. Archives of General Psychiatry, 47:259-266, 1990.
- Kudler, H. Modern perspectives in the psychiatry of the neuroses (Book Review). Journal of Traumatic Stress, 3:623, 1990.
- Davidson, J.R., Kudler, H.S., Saunders, W.B., Smith, R.D. Symptom and comorbidity patterns in World War II and Vietnam veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 31(2):162-70, 1990.
- Kudler, H. Trauma and the Vietnam war generation: Report of the findings from the National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment Study (Book Review). Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 179:644-645, 1991.
- Kudler, H. What is psychological trauma? National Center for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Clinical Newsletter, 2(1):8, 1991.
- Koenig, H.G., Goli, V., Shelp, F., Kudler, H., Cohen, H.J., Blazer, D.G. Major depression in hospitalized medically ill older men: documentation, management and outcome. International Journal of Geriatric Medicine, 7:25-34, 1992.
- Kahn, M.E., Weiner, R.D., Coppola, R., Kudler, H.S., Schultz, K. Spectral and Topographic Analysis of EEG in Schizophrenic Patients. Biological Psychiatry, 33:284-290, 1993.
- Davidson, J.R.T., Kudler, H.S., Saunders, W.B., Erickson, L., Smith, R.D., Stein, R.M., Lipper, S., Hammett, E.B., Mahorney, S.L., Cavenar, J.O. Predicting response to amitriptyline in posttraumatic stress disorder. American Journal of Psychiatry, 150:1024-1029, 1993.
- Kudler, H. Borderline Personality Disorder and PTSD (Letter). American Journal of Psychiatry, 150:1906, 1993.
- Beckham, J.C., Roodman, A.A., Shipley, R.H., Hertzberg, M.A., Cunha, G. H., Kudler, H.S., Levin, E.D., Rose, J.E., Fairbank, J.A. Smoking in Vietnam veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8:461-472, 1995.

- Kudler, H., Davidson, J.R.T. General principles of biological intervention following trauma. In Traumatic Stress: From Theory To Practice, J.R. Freedy, S.E. Hobfoll, Editors. Plenum, New York, 1995.
- Koenig, H.G., Cohen H.J., Blazer, D.G., Kudler, H.S., Krishnan, K.R., Sibert, T.E. Religious coping and cognitive symptoms of depression in elderly medical patients. Psychosomatics, 36(4):369-75, 1995.
- Kudler H. Psychodynamic Psychiatry In Clinical Practice: The DSM IV Edition (Book Review). Academic Psychiatry, 19:(3)177-179, 1995.
- Beckham, J.C., Roodman, A.A., Barefoot, J.C., Haney, T. L., Helms, M.J., Fairbank, J.A., Hertzberg, M.A., Kudler, H.S. Interpersonal and self-reported hostility among combat veterans with and without posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9:335-342, 1996.
- Kudler, H. Achilles in Vietnam: Trauma and the Undoing of Character (Book Review). American Journal of Psychiatry, 153:726, 1996.
- Fortney, J.T., Kudler, H., Mann, E.S. Gays, Lesbians, HIV infection, and admission to medical school (Physician's Roundtable). North Carolina Medical Journal, 58:126-128, 1997.
- Beck, D.A., Koenig, H., Kudler, H., Cohen, H. Minor depression in medical patients (Abstract). Psychosomatics, 38:168, 1997.
- Beckham, J.C., Braxton, L.E., Kudler, H.S., Feldman, M.E., Lytle, B., Palmer, S. Minnesota multiphasic personality inventory profiles of Vietnam combat veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder and their children. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53:847-852, 1997.
- Kudler, H. Psychotherapy. In Educational Review Manual in Psychiatry, K. R. Krishnan, Editor. Castle Connolly Graduate Medical Publishing, LLC, New York, 1999.
- Kudler, H. The limiting effects of paradigms on the concept of psychological trauma. In The International Handbook of Human Response to Trauma, A.Y. Shalev, R. Yehuda, A.C. McFarlane, Editors. Plenum, New York, 2000.
- Kudler, H., Meymandi, A. Whatever happened to psychotherapy? (Physician's Roundtable). North Carolina Medical Journal, 61:423-424, 2000.
- Kudler, H.S., Blank, A.S., Krupnick, J.L. The psychodynamic treatment of PTSD. In Effective Treatments For PTSD: Practice Guidelines from the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, E. Foa, T.M. Keane, and M.J. Friedman, Editors. Guilford Publications, Inc., New York, 2000.
- Hertzberg, M.A., Feldman, M.E., Beckham J.C., Kudler, H.S., Davidson, J.R. Lack of efficacy

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- for fluoxetine in PTSD: a placebo controlled trial in combat veterans. Annals of Clinical Psychiatry, 12(2):101-5, 2000.
- Kudler, H. Response to Disaster: Psychosocial, Community, and Ecological Approaches (Book Review). Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 53:1186, 2002.
- Heldring, M., Kudler, H. The primary health care system as a core resource in the response to terrorism. Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma, 10:541-552, 2005.
- Kudler, H. Chronic stress and adaptation (Letter). American Journal of Psychiatry, 163:552-553, 2006.
- Kudler, H. The need for psychodynamic principles in outreach to new combat veterans and their families. Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis and Dynamic Psychiatry, 35(1): 39-50, 2007.
- Kudler, H., Straits-Troster, K. Identifying and treating post deployment mental health problems among new combat veterans. North Carolina Medical Journal, 69(1):38-41, 2008.
- Kudler, H., Psychodynamic psychotherapy, adult. In The Encyclopedia of Psychological Trauma, G. Reyes, J.D. Elhai, and J.D. Ford, Editors. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, 2008.
- Kudler, H., Sigmund Freud. In The Encyclopedia of Psychological Trauma, G. Reyes, J.D. Elhai, and J.D. Ford, Editors. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, 2008.
- Calhoun, P.S., Elter, J.R., Jones, E.R., Kudler, H., Straits-Troster, K. Hazardous alcohol use and receipt of risk-reduction counseling among U.S. veterans of the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan. Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 69(11):1686-93, 2008.
- Kudler, H.S., Blank, A.S., Krupnick, J.L., Herman, J.L., Horowitz, M.J. The psychodynamic treatment of PTSD. In Effective Treatments For PTSD: Practice Guidelines from the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, E. Foa, T.M. Keane, and M.J. Friedman, Editors. Guilford Publications, Inc., New York, 2008.
- Kudler, H., Straits-Troster, K. Partnering in support of war zone veterans and their families. Psychiatric Annals, 39(2):64-70, 2009.
- Eggleston, A.M., Straits-Troster, K., Kudler, H. Substance use treatment among recent veterans. North Carolina Medical Journal, 70(1):54-8, 2009.

Forbes, David; Creamer, Mark; Bisson, Jonathan I.; Cohen, Judith A.; Crow, Bruce E.; Foa, Edna B.; Friedman, Mathew J.; Keane, Terence M.; Kudler, Harold S.; Ursano, Robert J. A guide to guidelines for the treatment of PTSD and related conditions. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 23(5):537-552, 2010.

Kudler, H. Building Community Competence through DoD/VA/State and Community Partnerships. *NARM Notes: A Publication of the National Association for Rural Mental Health*, 2(1):1-4, 2010.

Kudler, H., Straits-Tröster, K., Brancu, M. Initiatives to improve access to behavioral health services in the Veterans Affairs Health System [Invited Commentary]. *NC Medical Journal*, 72(1):40-42, 2011.

Straits-Tröster, K. A., Brancu, M. Goodale, B., Pacelli, S., Wilmer, C, Simmons, E. M., Kudler, H. Developing community capacity to treat post-deployment mental health problems: A public health initiative. *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 3(3):283-291, 2011.

Brancu, M., Straits-Tröster, K., Kudler, H. Behavioral health conditions among military personnel and veterans: Prevalence and best practices for treatment [Invited Commentary]. *NC Medical Journal*, 72(1):54-60, 2011.

Goodale, R., Abb, W., Meed, J.T., Christian, T.M., Kudler, H, Straits-Tröster K.. The Citizen Soldier Support Program: a case study. *NC Medical Journal*, 72(1):55-56, 2011.

Wittmann, L. Halpern, J., Adams, C. B. L., Ørner, R.J., Kudler, H. Prolonged Exposure and Psychodynamic Treatment for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (letter). *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 50(5):521-522, 2011.

Kudler, H. Foreword. In L. Wizelman (Ed), *When the War Never Ends: The Voices of Military Members with PTSD and their Families* (pp. xi-xv). Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2011.

Kudler, H. Psychodynamic psychotherapy. In B.A. Moore & W.E. Penk (Eds), *Treating PTSD in Military Personnel: A Clinical Handbook* (pp. 107-124). New York, NY: The Guilford Press, 2011.

Kudler, H., Batres, A.R., Flora, C.M., Washam, T.C., Goby, M.J., Lehmann, L.S. The continuum of care for new combat veterans and their families: A public health approach. In E.C. Ritchie (Ed), *Combat and Operational Behavioral Health* (pp.325-338). Fort Detrick, Maryland: Office of the Surgeon General, United States Army, Borden Institute, 2011.

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- Kilpatrick, D.G., Best, C.L., Smith, D.W., Kudler, H., Cornelison-Grant, V. Serving those who have served: Educational needs of health care providers working with military members, veterans, and their families. Charleston, SC. Medical University of South Carolina Department of Psychiatry, National Crime Victims Research & Treatment Center, 2011.
- Straits-Troster, K., Gierisch, J.M., Calhoun, P.S., Strauss, J.L., Voils, C., Kudler, H. Living in transition: Young veterans' health and the postdeployment shift to family life. In D.C. Kelly, S. Howe-Barksdale & D. Gittleson (Eds.), Treating Young Veterans: Promoting Resilience Through Practice and Advocacy (pp. 153-172). New York, NY: Springer Publishing Company LLC, 2011.
- Kudler, H. A psychodynamic conceptualization of retraumatization. In M.P. Duckworth & V.M. Follette (Eds.), Retraumatization: Assessment, Treatment, and Prevention (pp.33-59). New York, NY: Routledge, 2012.
- Kudler, H. Combat stress and related disorders. In S.C. McKean, J.J. Ross, D.D. Dressler, D.J. Brotman & J.S. Ginsberg (Eds.), Principles and Practice of Hospital Medicine (pp. 2232-2237). New York, NY: The McGraw-Hill Companies Inc., 2012.
- Kudler, H., Porter, R. I. Building communities of care for military children and families. Future of Children, 23(2), 163-185, 2013.
- Kudler, H. The concept and treatment of psychological trauma. (Abstract) European Journal of Psychotraumatology, 5 doi:<http://dx.doi.org.proxy.lib.duke.edu/10.3402/ejpt.v5.26514>, 2014.
- Kudler, H. Helping clinicians who care for trauma survivors (Commentary). Journal of the American Academy of Physician Assistants, 27(5):12-13, 2014.
- Brown, V.M., Labar, K.S., Haswell, C.C., Gold, A.L., Beall, S.K., Van Voorhees, E., Marx, C.E., Calhoun, P.S., Fairbank, J.A., Green, K.T., Tupler, L.A., Weiner, R.D., Beckham, J.C., Brancu, M., Hoerle, J.M., Pender, M., Kudler, H., Swinkels, C.M., Nieuwsma, J.A., Runnals, J.J., Youssef, N.A., McDonald, S.D., Davison, R., Yoash-Gantz, R., Taber, K.H., Hurley, R., McCarthy, G., Morey, R.A. Altered resting-state functional connectivity of basolateral and centromedial amygdala complexes in posttraumatic stress disorder. Neuropsychopharmacology, 39(2):351-359. 2014.
- Crawford, E.F., Elbogen, E., Wagner, H.R., Kudler, H., Calhoun, P.S., Brancu, M., & Straits-Troster, K. Surveying Treatment Preferences in Iraq-Afghanistan Veterans with PTSD

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- Symptoms: A Step Toward Veteran-Centered Care. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 28(2):118-126, 2015.
- Calhoun, P.S., Schry, A.R., Wagner, H.R., Kimbrel, N.A., Dennis, P. McDonald, S.D., Beckham, J.C., Dedert, E.A., Kudler, H., Straits-Troster, K. The prevalence of binge drinking and receipt of provider drinking advice among US veterans with military service in Iraq or Afghanistan. The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 42(3):269-78. DOI: 10.3109/00952990.2015.1051185 (Published On Line 9 August 2015), 2016.
- Pickett, T., Rothman, D., Crawford, E. F., Brancu, E., Fairbank, J. A., & Kudler, H. S. Mental health among military personnel and veterans. North Carolina Medical Journal, 76(5), 299-306. Nov-Dec, 2015.
- Schry, A.R., Rissling, M.B., Gentes, E.L., Beckham, J.C., Kudler, H.S., Straits-Tröster, K.S., Calhoun, P.S.. The relationship between posttraumatic stress symptoms and physical health in a Survey of U.S. Veterans of the Iraq and Afghanistan era. Psychosomatics, 56(6): 674-684, 2015.
- Fleming, E., Crawford, E.F., Calhoun, P.S., Kudler, H., Straits-Troster, K.. Veterans' preferences for receiving information about VA services: Is getting the information you want related to increased health care utilization? Military Medicine, 181(2), 106-110. doi:http://dx.doi.org.proxy.lib.duke.edu/10.7205/MILMED-D-14-00685, 2016.
- Allen, J.P., Crawford, E.F. & Kudler, H. Nature and treatment of comorbid alcohol problems and post-traumatic stress disorder among American military personnel and veterans. Alcohol Research: Current Reviews, 38(1):133-140. 2016.
- Kudler H, Day K, Schnurr PP. Treatment options for veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder (Letter). JAMA Psychiatry, 73(7):756-757. doi:10.1001/jamapsychiatry.2016.0746, 2016.
- Kudler, H. The Psychoanalytic Concept and Treatment of Psychological Trauma: An Evolving Perspective. In S. N. Gold, J. M. Cook, C.J. Dalenberg (Eds.), APA Handbook of Trauma Psychology: Volume 2 (pp. 295-326), Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Press, 2017.
- Green, K.T., Wilson, S.M., Dennis, P.A., Runnals, J.J., Williams, R.A., Bastian, L.A., Beckham, J.C., Dedert, E.A., Gierisch, J.M., Kudler, H.S., Straits-Troster, K. & Calhoun, P.S. Cigarette Smoking and Musculoskeletal Pain Intensity among Male and Female U.S. Veterans with Service in Iraq/Afghanistan. Pain Medicine, 18(9):1795-1804. doi: 10.1093/pm/pnw339, 2017.

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- Dillon, K H., Crawford, E.F., Kudler, H., Straits-Troster, K.A., Elbogen, E.B., Calhoun, P.S.. An investigation of treatment engagement among returning veterans with problematic anger. Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 205(2):119-126, 2017.
- Carroll, D., Kudler, H. Measuring the quality of VA care (Letter). Psychiatric Services, 68(3):308. doi: 10.1176/appi.ps.68402, 2017.
- Brancu M, Wagner H. R, Morey R.A. et al. The post deployment mental health (PDMH) study and repository: A multi-site study of US Afghanistan and Iraq era veterans. Int J Methods Psychiatr Res. 2017;e1570. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mpr.1570>, 2017.
- Calhoun, P. S., Schry, A.R., Dennis, P.A., Ryan Wagner, H., Kimbrel, N.A., Bastian, L.A., Beckham, J.C., Kudler, H., Straits-Tröster, K. The Association Between Military Sexual Trauma and Use of VA and Non-VA Health Care Services Among Female Veterans With Military Service in Iraq or Afghanistan. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 33(15), 2439–2464. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260515625909>, 2018.
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- Newins, A.R., Wilson, S.M., Hopkins, T.A., Straits-Troster, K., Kudler, H., Calhoun, P.S. Barriers to the Use of Veterans Affairs Health Care Services Among Female Veterans Who Served in Iraq and Afghanistan. Psychological Services. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/ser0000230>, 2018.
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BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH**HAROLD S. KUDLER, M.D.**

Dr. Kudler received his M.D. from Downstate Medical Center in Brooklyn, New York and completed psychiatric residency training at Yale University. He joined the Duke Faculty and the Durham VA Medical Center in 1984 and is Adjunct Associate Professor in its Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences. Dr. Kudler served as Mental Health Coordinator for Veterans Integrated Service Network, Number 6 (VISN 6) from 2002 through 2010. In this capacity, he managed the Mental Health Service Line for eight VA Medical Centers and their outlying facilities (distributed across North Carolina, Virginia and West Virginia) and represented the Network's mental health programs at local and national levels. From 2010 through 2014, he served as VISN 6 Rural Health Clinical Lead responsible for development and dissemination of best practices in support of Rural Veterans. From 2004 to 2014, he was Associate Director of the VISN 6 Mental Illness Research, Education and Clinical Center (MIRECC) which develops and disseminates best practices in support of Service Members, veterans, and their families. Dr. Kudler is an advanced candidate in the Psychoanalytic Education Center of the Carolinas (Adult and Child Programs) and co-founded the Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy Study Center of North Carolina. He has served as Interim Director of Residency Training and as Chair of the Residency Curriculum Committee and as a member of the Residency Executive Committee in the Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Duke University Medical Center. Dr. Kudler received the Honored Teacher Award from the Duke University Medical Center Department of Psychiatry in 1993 and the Nancy C.A. Roeske, M.D. Certificate of Recognition for Excellence in Medical Education from the American Psychiatric Association in 1996. In 2003, Dr. Kudler was awarded the Edith Sabshin Award from the American Psychoanalytic Association for Excellence in Teaching. Dr. Kudler's expertise in post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) stems from clinical and research work with combat veterans, ex-prisoners of war, survivors of other traumatic events, and their families. He has reported on many aspects of PTSD including its diagnosis, its biological and psychological characteristics, and its treatment. Dr. Kudler was the founding Chair of the PTSD Practice Guidelines Task Force of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies and first author of that Task Force's Treatment Guideline for the Psychodynamic Treatment of PTSD. From 2000 through 2005, he co-chaired the Under Secretary for Veterans Affairs' Special Committee on PTSD. This committee, which reports directly to the House and Senate Committees on Veterans Affairs, is charged with assessing and guiding VA's national continuum of PTSD care, education, research, and benefits. In 2002, Dr. Kudler was selected to champion a joint VA/Department of Defense project to develop clinical practice guidelines for the management of traumatic stress and he participated in the revision of that Guideline in 2010. In 2002 and, again, in 2004, 2009, and 2012, Dr. Kudler was elected to the Board of Directors of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies. In 2004, Dr. Kudler was elected Chair of the North Carolina Psychoanalytic Foundation. In 2005, he co-chaired the first Joint DoD/VA Conference on Post Deployment Mental Health and was named a Distinguished Fellow of the American Psychiatric Association. He has been actively involved in establishing DoD/VA/State and Community Partnerships in support of combat veterans and their families in North Carolina and Virginia and helps promote similar partnerships in other states and, between 2006 and 2014, served as Co-Chair of the North Carolina Focus on Returning Service Members, Veterans and their Families. In 2007 he was named Chair of the American Psychiatric Association's Committee on Mental Healthcare for Veterans & Military Personnel & their Families and joined the Advisory Group of Sesame Workshop's Talk, Listen, Connect II program which has produced a Sesame Street video designed to assist families with young children when a wounded combat veteran returns home. In 2011, he became Co-Chair of the American Psychoanalytic Association's Soldiers and Veterans Initiative, and, in 2013, became chair of its Social Issues Department. In 2012, he was appointed by the Governor to the North Carolina Institute of Medicine. In 2013, Dr. Kudler was inducted into the Order of the Long Leaf Pine by the Governor for service to the state of North Carolina. In July 2014, Dr. Kudler was named Chief Consultant for Mental Health Services in VA Central Office. He subsequently served as Acting Assistant

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Deputy Under Secretary for Patient Care Services for Veterans Health Administration, United States Department of Veterans Affairs until his retirement from VA in June 2018. Dr. Kudler continues to serve on the Duke faculty and plays an active leadership role in a number of professional organizations and as a without compensation employee in the VA Physician Ambassador Champion Program. He also provides consultation in clinical and administrative settings and is developing an integrated set of writing projects designed to advance the mental health and wellness of Service Members, Veterans, their families and communities.