

01:05:09 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Thank You for organizing and hosting this amazing informative event related to TRAUMA & Resilience of Genocide survivors and Children of Survivors. I am so excited to learn from my Rwandan People. You Rock Dr. Yael Danieli. WE LOVE YOU ! KEEP UP THE GREAT WORK TO HELP HUMANITY. God's Peace.

01:06:22 Maggie Zraly: An honor to connect with and hear presentations from dear colleagues Edmond and Antoine

01:07:47 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Very nice name , DUFATANYE means in Kinyarwanda language let's us unity, and work together

01:29:01 Diogene Karangwa: Thank you Edmond

01:29:29 Diogene Karangwa: Thank you Edmond

01:30:26 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: Thanks Edmond for good presentation

01:31:43 Mary Ogwu: Thanks to Dr. Edmund for your comprehensive presentation.

01:33:14 Hashim Yussif: Excellent presentation Mr Edmund

01:35:37 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Thank You very much Dear DUFATANYE Edmond for connecting Alcohol abuse to the Trauma. Your studies will help many survivors, and their children, its will also educate more those who help survivors of genocide against Tutsi in Rwanda. Excellent Presentation.

01:35:52 Edmond Dufatanye: Thanks to everyone who joined this webinar. This is part of paying tribute to the innocent children, women and men who were killed because of being Tutsi.

01:37:53 Diogene Karangwa: Thank you Gisele for sharing your personal and family story.

01:38:02 Hashim Yussif: Thanks Gisele

01:38:50 Dinka Corkalo Biruski: Thank you, Dr. Gisele, for your courage in sharing your painful experience with us. We greatly appreciate it, and I truly believe that your example is a story of courage and resilience. Thank you!

01:38:54 Edmond Dufatanye: Thanks Dr Gisele. Your story is moving and thanks for speaking for all those children who did not get a chance to live.

01:38:56 Mary Ogwu: Thanks Gisele for sharing your life experience.

01:39:17 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: WOW!!!!!!! Mukobwa mwiza Dr. Gisele, You make all of us very proud , especially Your Wonderful Mother. Keep that resilience live Dear Doctor ubungabunga ubuzima, Courage.

01:39:43 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: Thank you Edmond for your presentation and to Gisele for your sharing with is your testimony

01:40:07 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: Thanks to Gisele for your resilience experience.

01:40:30 Dawn Beichner-Thomas: Thank you, Dr. Umutoni Gashugi, for sharing your family's experiences. You are an inspiration to us all.

01:40:44 Samuel Habimana: Thank you.

01:52:58 Caroline Walter: Is Antoine's book already available please ? Thanks all for your beautiful testimonies.

01:53:04 Dinka Corkalo Biruski: What a wonderful message you sent, Antoine: to choose to have hope! I admire your courage and strength. Thank you for sharing.

01:53:05 Hashim Yussif: Thanks Antoine for that emotional and painful experience. Hope you will work hard to heal this traumatic experience

01:54:01 Caroline Walter: That would be wonderful, thanks for relaying my question Yael !

01:54:12 Lois Bernard: Thank you very moving "tears".

01:54:20 Mary Ogwu: Thank you Antoine. This message of hope is enduring.

01:54:31 Dawn Beichner-Thomas: Thank you for your powerful message, Mr. Hagenimana. Your work is impacting many lives.

01:54:36 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: Thanks Antoine for your contribution to building resilience

01:54:43 Youssuf Dusengimana: This was an outstanding presentation! I completely agree that even 31 years later, the trauma endured by genocide survivors and their families continues to deeply affect their lives. Thank you, Dufatanye, Dr. Umutoni, and Hagenimana, for courageously sharing such powerful and deeply moving stories of the survivors of the Genocide against the Tutsi, drawn from your own experiences and those of your community in Rwanda.

01:54:48 Edmond Dufatanye: Thanks Antoine for sharing the message of hope and resilience and making the genocide known through your book.

01:54:52 Diogene Karangwa: Thank you very much Antoine. Very touching experience

01:55:19 Mary Pulido: Thank you!!

01:56:04 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Powerful message and Wonderful presentation Dear Antoine. WOW ! You are A Victorious INCON and wonderful Role Model to many survivors , I also Love to courage of Your Mother, She is so sweet. I LOVE HER ARLEADY. Please umumpoberere nugera murugo. Keep Shining.

01:56:08 Antoine Hagenimana: The book is available at Kigali Genocide Memorial, Library Cartas, Library ikizere, in 2 weeks I will give you online pratform

01:56:19 Maggie Zrally: ❤️❤️❤️❤️

01:56:24 Victoria Dupont: Thank you Antoine and all the presenters for bringing awareness and for remembering those who did not have a voice.

01:56:24 George Mimba: Thank you Umutoni, Antoine and Hagenimana 🙏

01:56:29 Caroline Walter: Would it be possible to also get our presenter's contact details please (such as emails) ?

01:56:36 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: thank you very much Dear Antoine for the true storytelling. stay strong as you do

01:57:00 Cherotti Blanchard MAVOUNGOU: Besoin de la traduction francaise

01:57:28 Jeta Rexha: Coming from Kosova, and having endured similar experiences, I appreciate your time, strength and power to share your stories and work! Thank you so much, your resilience is very inspiring.

01:57:43 Motshabi Friedah Msiza: Thank you for the presentation

01:57:54 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: Dear Edmon thanks for the good presentation

01:58:03 Antoine Hagenimana: THE book is also in French le chagrin de ma mere

01:58:20 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: Thank you Antoine for your story that remind us to hold on to hope and resilience

01:59:06 Theophila INGABIRE: Thank you Edmond for the inspiring presentation. To both Antoine and Dr Umutoni you are the light of Hope to our country, your courage and resilience speak more to our young generation. MUBEHO KANDI MUHOBERE UBUZIMA 🧡🧡

01:59:25 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: thank you Dr Gisele. your story shows a true resilience

02:03:12 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: thanks for your presentation It will help us in our journey of resilience.

02:03:23 Mary Fabri: I appreciate all of your presentations, both personal and professional perspectives. Thank you for sharing.

02:04:18 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Yes, that was big challenge me and my team at KUKI NDIHO Foundation faced back in 2013 when I hosted Trauma healing in Kigali to help genocide survivors cope with trauma. I had to share my story every time with them and everything I studied in International Trauma Studies to help survivors feel ok to attend the training we had for them, THANK YOU FOR THIS AMAZING PROGRAM

02:04:19 DONATILLA Mukamana: Thank you Edmond, Gisele, Antoine for your great presentation.

02:04:23 Stuart Leiderman: thank you for your ambitious, necessary and continuing effort. my question is, <https://ijmhs.biomedcentral.com/counter/pdf/10.1186/1752-4458-8-12.pdf> 01 April 2014 states "Our study did not identify an association between children's psychopathology and maternal traumatic experiences and maternal PTSD. Instead, a significant relationship was found for children's psychopathology and their experienced maternal violence at home." therefore, to what degree is the matter of 1994's contributing factors to today's children's behavior and mental health being debated and still researched? thank you to and for all survivors.

leiderman@mindspring.com

02:05:18 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: I agree with you Dear Antoine. testimony is also medication

02:05:26 ICMGLT ZOOM: [https://www.jpost.com/international/article-851753?](https://www.jpost.com/international/article-851753?utm_source=jpost.app.apple&utm_medium=share#google_vignette)

[utm_source=jpost.app.apple&utm_medium=share#google_vignette](https://www.jpost.com/international/article-851753?utm_source=jpost.app.apple&utm_medium=share#google_vignette)

02:05:37 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: my question is whether you have arrived in resilience. what will do to help those who are in difficult to copy with that bad experience

02:07:25 Maggie Zraly: Murakoze cyane bese. Ndagomba kugenda nonaha. Tuzabwira.... Thank you so much ... Amahoro

02:07:49 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: WE LOVE YOU

02:16:36 Lois Bernard: Dr. Giselle are there any physiological effects that you have seen in survivors or their children?

02:19:51 Samir Jameel: After any kind of trauma, we expect high levels of oxidative substances resulting from oxidative stress. Moreover, PTSD can affect HbA1c levels, increasing to near or post pre-diabetic or diabetic state.

02:22:31 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: So very true, the way we cope is different, like the First presenter showed us the healthy mechanism to cope is what I have decided to use after surviving genocide as a teenager orphan girl in Kigali, however I was aware of other orphans survivors like me but who didn't cope the same way I coped, some used what Edmond shared in his amazing presentation about unhealthy mechanism

02:23:16 Cristian Correa: thank you for the presentations, questions and deep reflections, all presented with so much courage, honesty and wisdom acquired from deep experience

02:23:54 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Now Edmond, my question to you, how are you planning to help genocide survivors who used unhealthy mechanism to restore their lives. Any suggestion?

02:24:39 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: I meant to restore and rebuild their lives

02:26:42 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR HOSTING THIS AMAZING PROGRAM.

02:26:58 Stuart Leiderman: it would greatly help if you switched the chat feature so that we can copy and paste the chat string into our computers. can you do it, please? thank you for all the information and vitality.

02:28:18 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: This is so beautiful message Dr. Gisele, I love it. Thank You, Yes, sharing the stories of other survivors who overcame. That will help them regain courage to rebuild their lives. THANK YOU.

02:28:35 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: I LOVE IT. THANK YOU

02:28:52 Samir Jameel: It's very good for the world to really understand the extent of the harm that people receive. We, as Yazidis in Iraq, have suffered decades under brutal conditions!

02:31:19 Trudi Langendorf: I can't see the link to the study. Please put it in the chat.

02:32:08 Cristian Correa: <https://ijmhs.biomedcentral.com/counter/pdf/10.1186/1752-4458-8-12.pdf>

02:32:30 Dr. Yael Danieli: It is in Stuart's chat message

02:32:56 ICMGLT ZOOM: <https://ijmhs.biomedcentral.com/counter/pdf/10.1186/1752-4458-8-12.pdf>

02:36:15 ICMGLT ZOOM: The chat log will be available on the ICMGLT website after the webinar at the following link: <https://icmgl.org/lifelong-and-intergenerational-impacts-of-the-1994-genocide-against-the-tutsi-in-families-of-survivors-webinar/>

02:37:15 Stuart Leiderman: thank you very much! my "hat is off" to you and other researchers. sometimes it seems never-ending.

02:37:21 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: WOW! Dr. Gisele , very sorry for that traumatic pain you went through seeking the truth. We sympathize with you, You are so strong and courageous . IMPORE KANDI KOMERA. Courage

02:38:16 Lisa Cyuzuzo: Well answered Dr. Gisele. This discussion speaks to the direct and indirect pathways to transmission of trauma. It serves us to study and understand these mechanisms further

02:38:18 Edmond Dufatanye: Trauma is not always expressed in the clinical way described in DSM or ICD.

02:41:04 Annemiek Richters: Ingabire, C.M., Kagoyire, G., Habarugira, N., Rutayisire, T., Richters, A. (2022) 'They tell us little and we end up being confused': Parent-child communication on familial experiences of genocide and its aftermath in Rwanda, Transcultural Psychiatry 59(3):349-361. DOI: 10.1177/13634615221078483

02:42:17 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Mwakoze cyane , mwagize neza kuza kutuganiriza kuri research zanyu. UWITEKA ABAHAZE INBYIZA BYOSE MWIFUZA KANDI ABASENDEREZE IMIGISHA YE MYINSHI, Bravoo. Thank You very much for getting the courage and bravely to come to share with us your amazing work and research. You are the best. MURI ABANTU BABAGABO.

02:43:30 Annemiek Richters: Marie Grâce Kagoyire & Annemiek Richters (2018) 'We are the memory representation of our parents': Intergenerational legacies of genocide among descendants of rape survivors in Rwanda. Torture 28(3):30-45. In special section 'Gender-based and genderized torture'.

02:43:43 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: AHAHAHAHA

02:45:32 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: Bye bye

02:45:39 Dr. Gisele Umutoni Gashugi: I have to go now.

02:45:48 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Bye Dr. Gisele, have a blessed one

02:46:06 Edmond Dufatanye: Thanks Dr Gisele for your time and sharing your experience.

02:46:28 Julia Montany: Thank you so much for this wonderful webinar and for the incredible work you're each doing ♥

02:46:30 Samir Jameel: politics is the backbone of genocide victim- right advocacy. As in Iraq, unfortunately, Yazidi people did not gain any kind of good support after the 2014 genocide. so the case is in all the world.

02:46:45 Motshabi Friedah Msiza: Bye Dr Gisele we appreciate your time and presentation

02:49:51 Annemiek Richters: Theoneste Rutayisire and Annemiek Richters (2024) In the shadow of a parent's genocidal crimes in Rwanda: The impact of ambiguous loss on the everyday life of children of (ex-)prisoners. Genealogy 2024, 8(4), 143.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/genealogy8040143>

02:52:38 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Dr. Yael Danieli, for

this very informative presentation, I can't wait to share the reply with my Charitable Rwandan Team in Kigali and Musanze District, so they can learn more about helping streets kids who are victim of abusive parents today. When we understand the roots of painful experience this can help people to cope and rebuild

02:54:40 Samir Jameel: Great presentation, and I hope peace for all of you!

02:55:03 Edmond Dufatanye: Thanks @Samir and all

02:56:24 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: DO BOTH in KIGALI & NEW YORK

02:56:28 George Mimba: Sorry I didn't get the chance to speak. Just wanted to thank the presenters I was in Kigali when the genocide took place. Such an experience!

03:00:29 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: WOW

03:01:07 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Thank You for helping my people. God Bless Your heart.

03:02:04 Victoria Dupont: Dr. Yael, thank you for this insightful and inspiring webinar and for giving a platform to survivors from all over the world!

03:02:59 ICMGLT ZOOM: [https://www.jpost.com/international/article-851753?](https://www.jpost.com/international/article-851753?utm_source=jpost.app.apple&utm_medium=share#google_vignette)

utm_source=jpost.app.apple&utm_medium=share#google_vignette

03:05:51 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: Thank You Dr. Yael Danieli for giving us Voice. You are the best. We salute and admire your hard work , courage and endurance. Keep up the great work.

03:06:03 Dr. Claudine MUKAMABANO: SEE YOU VERY SOON

03:06:08 George Mimba: 🙏